## AS/A Level Mathematics

## Algebraic Expressions

Candidates may use any calculator allowed by the regulations of the Joint Council for Qualifications. Calculators must not have the facility for symbolic algebra manipulation, differentiation and integration, or have retrievable mathematical formulae stored in them.

## Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- If pencil is used for diagrams/sketches/graphs it must be dark (HB or B).
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name.
- Answer all questions and ensure that your answers to parts of questions are clearly labelled..
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
- there may be more space than you need.
- You should show sufficient working to make your methods clear.

Answers without working may not gain full credit.

- Answers should be given to three significant figures unless otherwise stated.


## Information

- The marks for each question are shown in brackets
- use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.


## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

1 Simplify $\left(\frac{125 x^{6}}{64}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$

2 Simplify

$$
\frac{\left(2 x^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{3}}{4 x^{2}}
$$

3 Simplify $\left(\frac{216 x^{6}}{27 y^{3}}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}}$

4 Express $9^{3 x+2}$ in the form $3^{y}$, giving $y$ in the form $a x+b$, where $a$ and $b$ are constants.

5 Express $8^{2 x-5}$ in the form $2^{y}$, giving $y$ in the form $a x+b$, where $a$ and $b$ are constants.

6 Given $y=2^{x}$
(a) Express $4^{x}$ in terms of $y$.
(b) Hence, or otherwise, solve $4^{x}-6\left(2^{x}\right)-16=0$

7 Solve:

$$
2^{2 x+1}-5\left(2^{x}\right)-12=0
$$

8 Solve the equation

$$
8^{2 x-5}=2^{x+1}
$$

9 (a) Solve the equation: $x^{2}-9 x+8=0$
(b) Hence solve the equation: $y^{3}-9 y^{\frac{3}{2}}+8=0$

10 Find the value of $x$ such that

$$
8^{x+1}=4^{3 x-1}
$$

11 Factorise completely: $x-16 x^{3}$

12 Factorise completely: $75 x-12 x^{3}$

13 Expand and Simplify: $(2 x-1)(x+2)(x-3)$

14 Expand and Simplify: $(3 x-2)(x-5)^{2}$

15 Find the value of $x$ such that

$$
\frac{1+x}{x}=\sqrt{5}
$$

Giving your answer in the form $a+b \sqrt{5}$ where $a$ and $b$ are rational numbers.

16 Show that $\frac{5+\sqrt{3}}{2-\sqrt{3}}$ can be written as $13+7 \sqrt{3}$

17 Show that $\frac{5+2 \sqrt{3}}{2+\sqrt{3}}$ can be written as $4-\sqrt{3}$

18 Show that $\frac{1-\sqrt{2}}{3+2 \sqrt{2}}$ can be written as $7-5 \sqrt{2}$

