Name:

GCSE (1 - 9)

Fractions

Instructions

- Use black ink or ball-point pen.
- Answer all questions.
- · Answer the questions in the spaces provided
- there may be more space than you need.
- Diagrams are NOT accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.
- · You must show all your working out.

Information

- The marks for each question are shown in brackets
- use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- · Check your answers if you have time at the end

1 Work out
$$\frac{1}{10} + \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{10} + \frac{6}{10}$$

(Total for question 1 is 2 marks)

2 (a) Work out
$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{4x}{4x} \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{x^{3}}{x^{3}}$$

$$\frac{8}{12} - \frac{3}{12}$$

$$\frac{5}{12}$$

(b) Work out
$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{4}{9}$$

Give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

$$\frac{12}{36} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}$$
(2)
(2)
(2)

(Total for question 2 is 4 marks)

3 Work out
$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{15}{24} = \frac{5}{8}$$

(Total for question 3 is 2 marks)

4 (a) Work out
$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{4x}{4x} = \frac{1}{5} + \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{4x} = \frac{4}{20} + \frac{15}{20}$$

$$\frac{19}{20}$$

(b) Work out
$$\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 3x & 4 \\
 3x & 5
 \end{array}
 - \frac{1}{3} \times 5$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 12 \\
 \hline
 15 & 15
 \end{array}$$

(2)

(Total for question 4 is 4 marks)

5 Work out
$$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} x_{3}^{2} \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{12} \\ \frac{9}{12} + \frac{1}{12} = \frac{10}{12} = \frac{5}{6} \end{array}$$

(Total for question 5 is 2 marks)

6 (a) Work out
$$\frac{4}{9} + \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{5x}{5x} \frac{4}{9} + \frac{3}{5} \frac{x}{x} \frac{9}{7} = \frac{47}{45} \text{ or } \left| \frac{2}{45} \right|$$

(b) Work out
$$\frac{3}{5} \div \frac{3}{8}$$

Give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{8}{3} = \frac{24}{15} = \frac{8}{5} = 1\frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{3}{5}$$
 (2)

(Total for question 6 is 4 marks)

7 Work out
$$\frac{1}{7} \div \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{7} \times \frac{4}{3} = \frac{4}{21}$$

$$\frac{4}{21}$$

(Total for question 7 is 2 marks)

8 (a) Work out
$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{7}$$

$$\frac{29}{42}$$

(b) Work out
$$1\frac{3}{4} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$$

Give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\frac{7}{4} \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{21}{8} = 2\frac{5}{8}$$

$$2\frac{5}{8}$$

(Total for question 8 is 4 marks)

9 Work out
$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{2}{7}$$

$$\frac{7x}{7x5} + \frac{2x5}{7x5} = \frac{17}{35} + \frac{10}{35} = \frac{17}{35}$$

(Total for question 9 is 2 marks)

10 (a) Work out
$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{7}{10}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5x & 3 \\
 5x & 4 \\
 \hline
 10 & x & 2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 15 \\
 \hline
 20 & 20 \\
 \end{array}$$

$$= \frac{1}{20}$$

$$\frac{1}{2o}$$
(2)

(b) Work out
$$2\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{3}{5}$$

Give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\frac{7}{3} \times \frac{3}{5} = \frac{7}{5} = 1\frac{2}{5}$$

$$1 = \frac{2}{5}$$
(2)

(Total for question 10 is 4 marks)

11 Work out
$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{5 \times 5}{5 \times 6} - \frac{2 \times 6}{5 \times 6}$$

$$\frac{25}{30} - \frac{12}{30} = \frac{13}{30}$$

(Total for question 11 is 2 marks)

12 (a) Work out
$$\frac{7}{8} \div \frac{3}{4}$$

Give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\frac{7}{18} \times \frac{4}{3} = \frac{7}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{1}{6}$$
 (2)

(b) Work out
$$1\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{2}{9}$$

$$\frac{11}{6} \times \frac{2}{9} = \frac{22}{54} = \frac{11}{27}$$

$$\frac{11}{27}$$
(2)

(Total for question 12 is 4 marks)

13 Work out
$$1\frac{3}{5} \div \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{8}{5} \div \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{8}{5} \times \frac{4}{3} = \frac{32}{15} \text{ or } 2\frac{2}{15}$$

$$\frac{32}{15}$$

(Total for question 13 is 2 marks)

14 (a) Work out
$$2\frac{1}{5} + 1\frac{1}{7}$$

$$\frac{7x}{7x} \frac{11}{5} + \frac{8}{7} \frac{x5}{x5}$$

$$\frac{77}{35} + \frac{40}{35} = \frac{117}{35} \text{ or } 3\frac{12}{35}$$

$$\frac{117}{35}$$
(2)

(b) Work out
$$1\frac{1}{6} \div \frac{2}{3}$$

Give your answer as a mixed number in its simplest form.

$$\frac{7}{6} \div \frac{3}{3}$$

$$\frac{7}{26} \times \frac{3}{2} = \frac{7}{4} = 1\frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

(Total for question 14 is 4 marks)