

$\sigma^2$  means variance

$\sigma$  means standard deviation

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{\sum x^2}{n} - \left( \frac{\sum x}{n} \right)^2$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\text{variance}}$$

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## Interpolation

(usually to find the median)

Lower Class  
Boundary +  $\left( \frac{\text{Class Width}}{\text{Frequency}} \times \text{Fraction you want to go in} \right)$

## Positive Skew



*median < mean*

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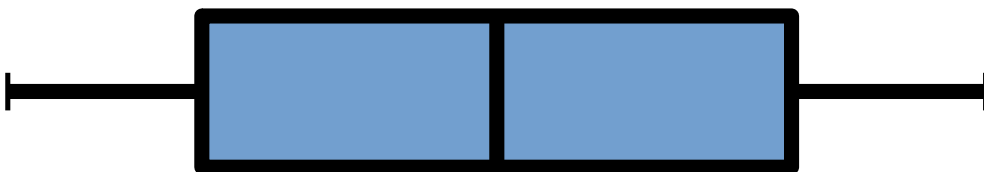
## Negative Skew



*median > mean*

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## No Skew



*symmetrical*